



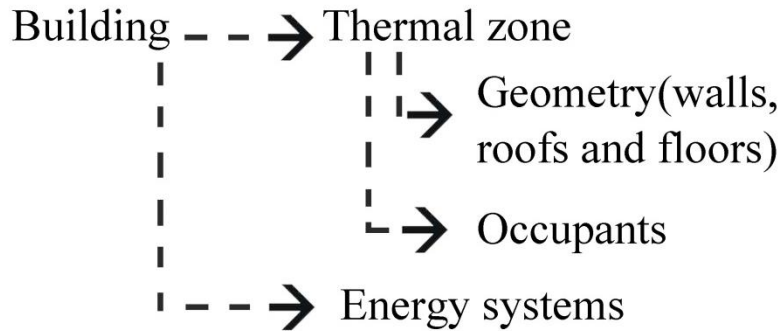
CityGML Energy ADE and CitySim

Nice, 12th May 2015

CITYSIM SOFTWARE

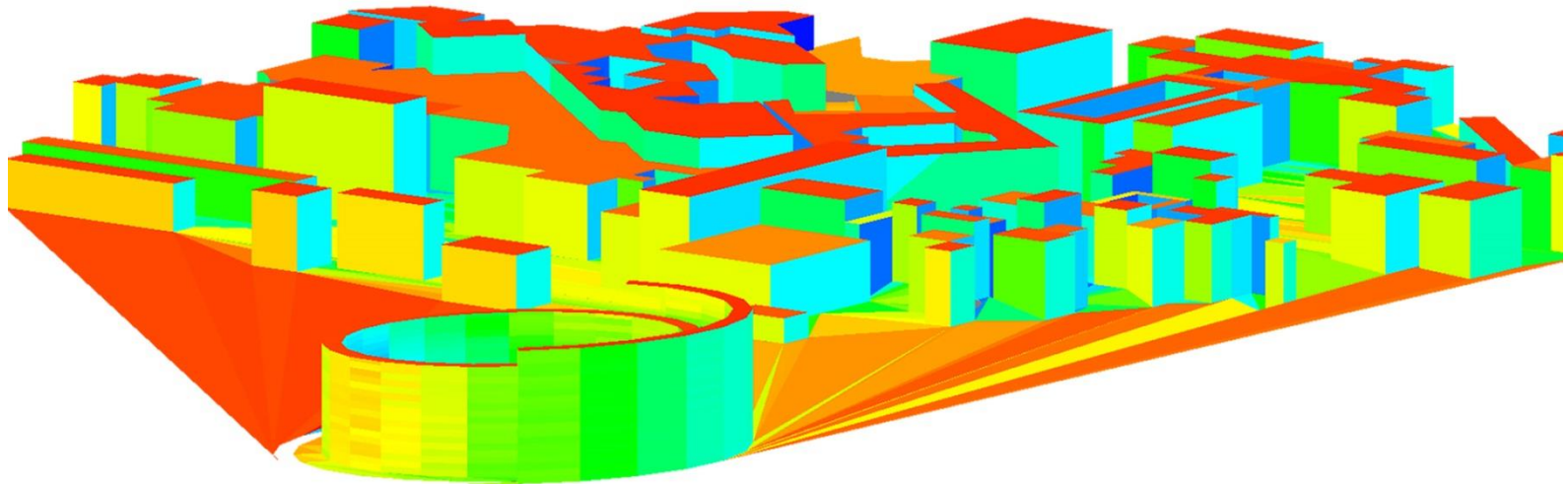
Urban energy modelling, able to quantify heating and cooling demand from a single building to the urban scale, with simplified input physical and geometrical data.

(a)



CitySim xml format

| Module | Description |
|-------------------------|---|
| Building geometry | Volume, inhabitable surface and geometrical description of the envelope |
| Building envelope | Physical characteristics of windows (U-value, g-value and ratio) and opaque surfaces (short wave reflectance and U-value) |
| Building thermal zone | Set up temperature for heating/ cooling systems, infiltration rate, number of occupants, and their profile during the day |
| Building energy systems | Heating, cooling and photovoltaic systems |



CITYSIM SOFTWARE

Climate and topography (Meteonorm)

Solar irradiation (shortwave and longwave) received by buildings

Mutual impact (shadowing) between buildings

Energy demand for heating and cooling of buildings

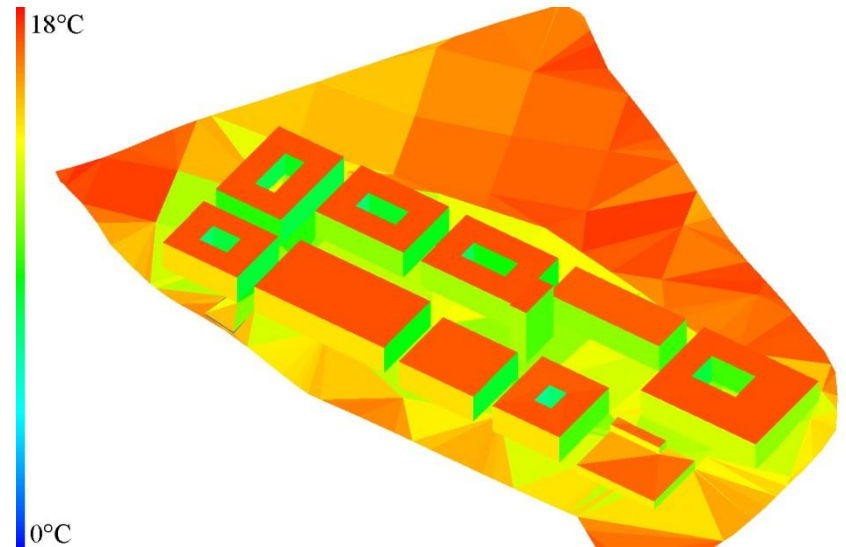
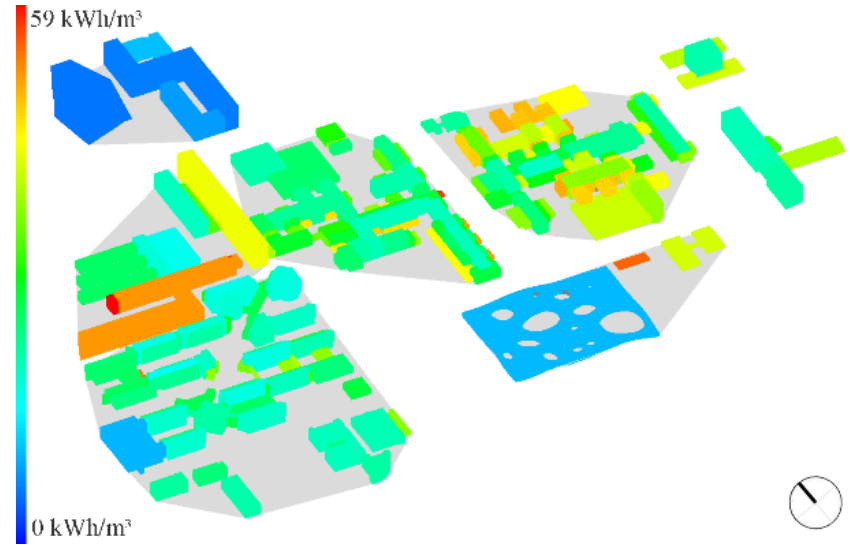
Energy supply (HP, Cogeneration..)

Electricity production by photovoltaics panels

Surface's temperature (indoor and outdoor)

LOD
1

LOD
3



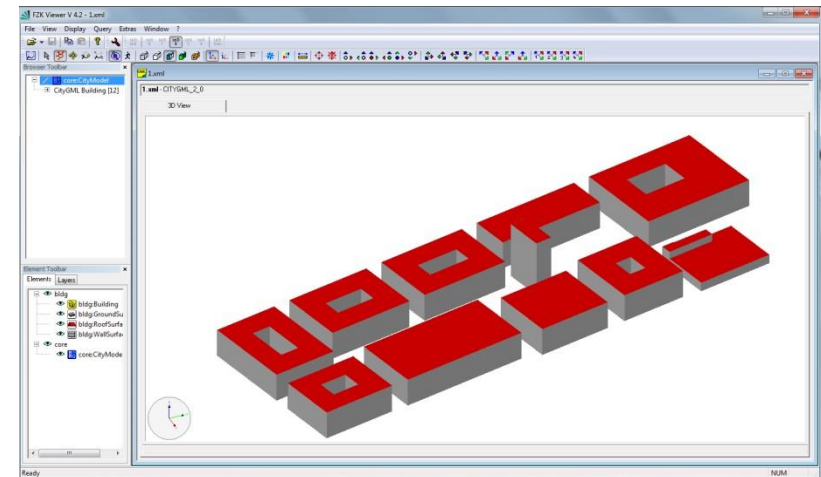
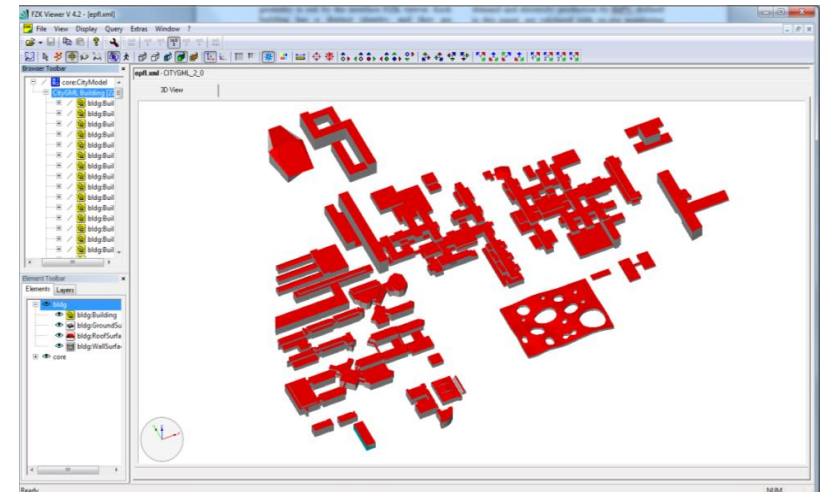
CITYGML with Energy ADE

Building, Zones and Boundaries: buildings geometry, thermal zones, opening and schedules

Construction and Layer: physical characteristics of the envelope, such as material, and their physical and optical properties (emittance, absorptance, transmittance, and reflectance).

Occupancy Module: usage of the building, the presence of occupants, and the consequently usage of facilities and appliances.

Energy System Module: energy demand, supplied by different energy systems (conversion, distribution and storage)



CITYSIM AND CITYGML

CitySim

Building geometry

Building envelope

Building thermal zone

Building energy systems

CityGML

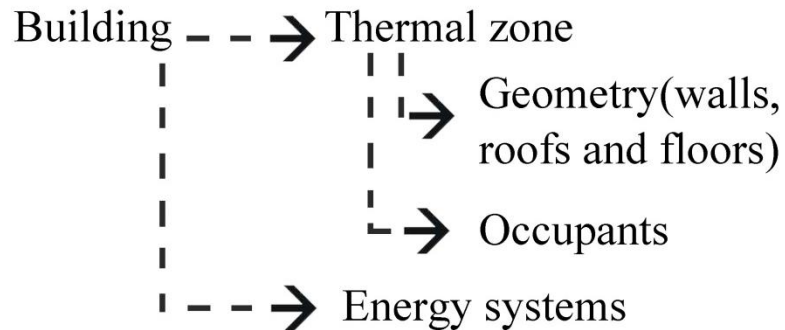
Building, Zones and Boundaries

Construction and Layers

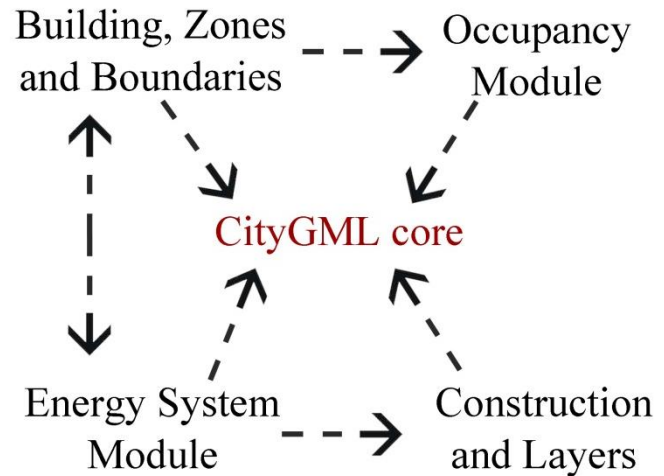
Occupancy Module

Energy System Module

(a)



(b)



CITYSIM AND CITYGML

CitySim_XML

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  <CoolTank id="2" name="default Cool Tank 1" brand="Unknown" model="Unknown" Cp="4180.0" V="0.0"
  <HeatSource beginDay="243" endDay="121">
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  </HeatSource>
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```

CityGML_XML

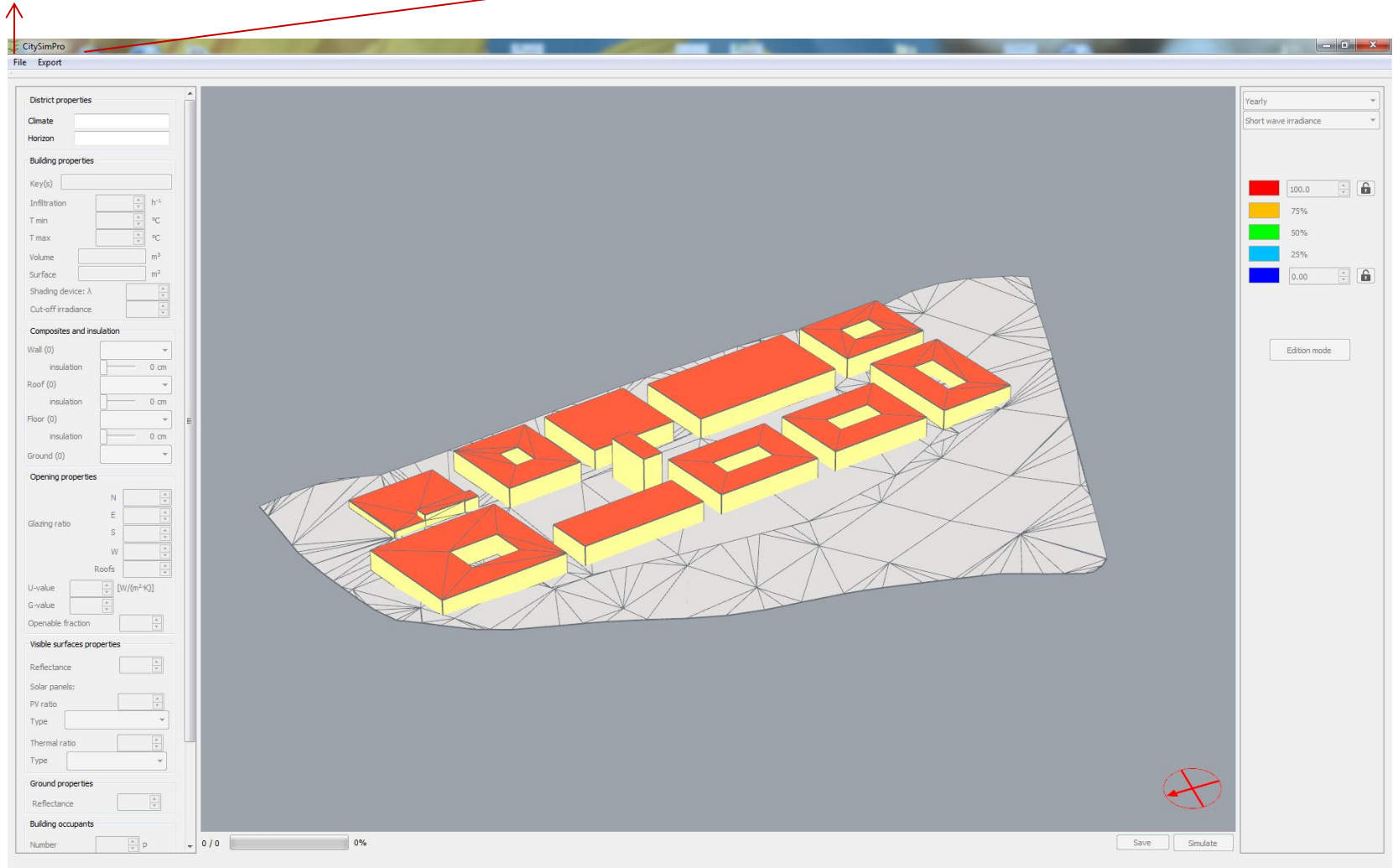
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  xmlns="http://www.opengis.net/citygml/2.0" xmlns:xAL="urn:oasis:names:tc:ciq:xdschema:xAL:2.0"
  xmlns:xlink="http://www.w3.org/1999/xlink" xmlns:gml="http://www.opengis.net/gml"
  xmlns:blgd="http://www.opengis.net/citygml/building/2.0"
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                        3832.30 2486.53 2.13
                        3796.95 2486.53 2.13
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                        3796.95 2486.53 2.13
                        3832.30 2486.53 2.13
                        3832.30 2486.53 6.34
                      </gml:posList>
                    </gml:LinearRing>
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              </gml:surfaceMember>
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        </gml:Solid>
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  </cityObjectMember>
```

CITYSIM AND CITYGML

CitySim PRO

Import CitySim xml

Export CityGML

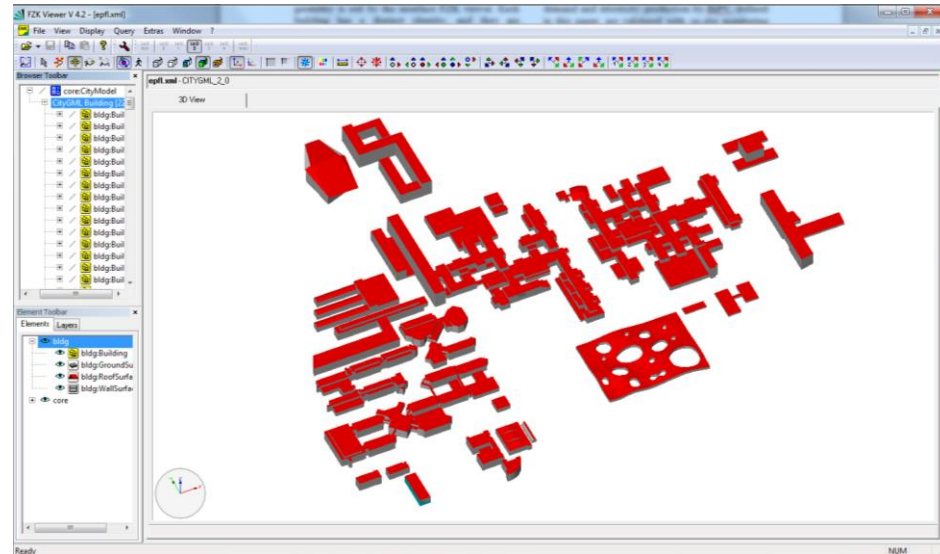
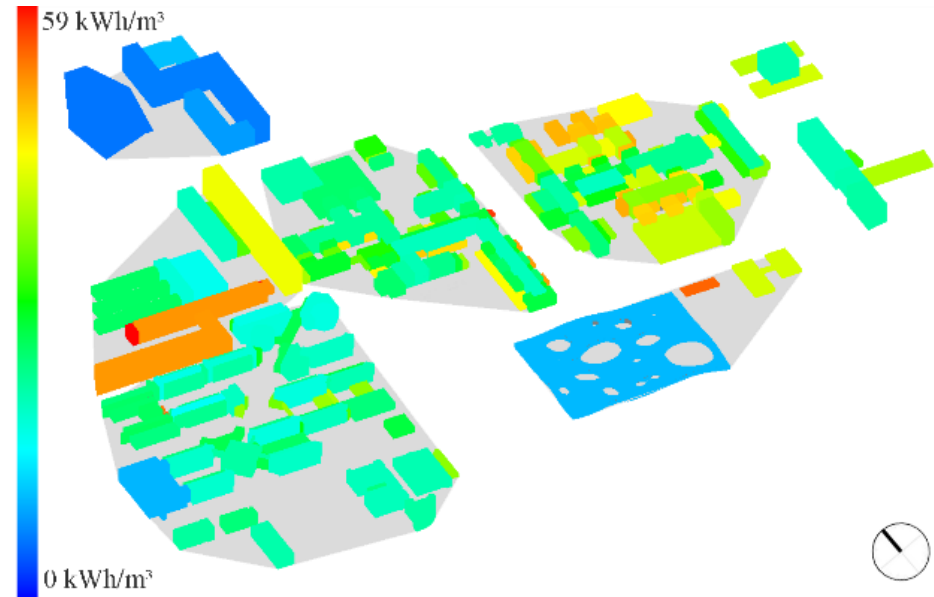


CITYSIM AND CITYGML

The EPFL Campus, Lausanne (Switzerland)

Dynamic heating and cooling demand of the site
(correlation with monitoring $R^2=0.89$)

BiPV production (correlation with monitoring $R^2=0.93$)



CITYSIM AND CITYGML

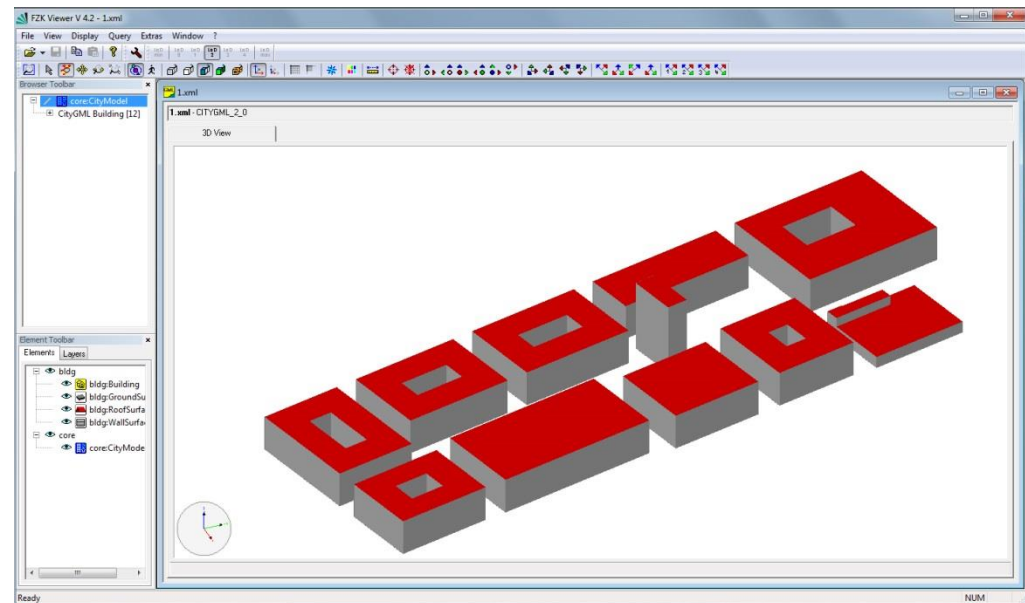
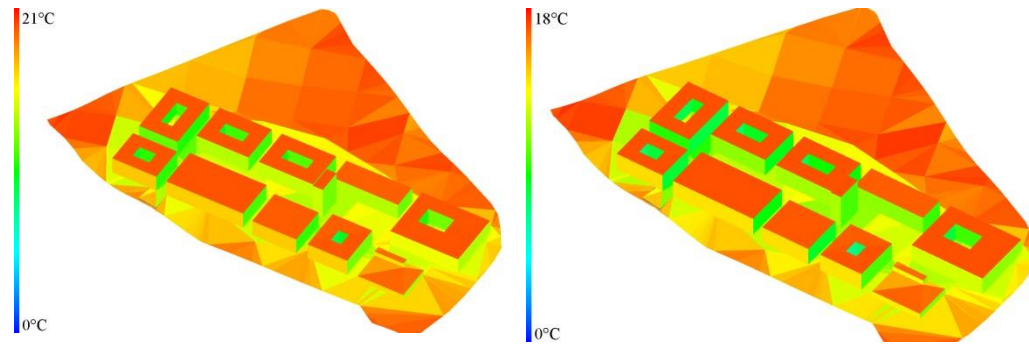
The EPFL Campus, Freiburg (Switzerland)

Minergie-P building

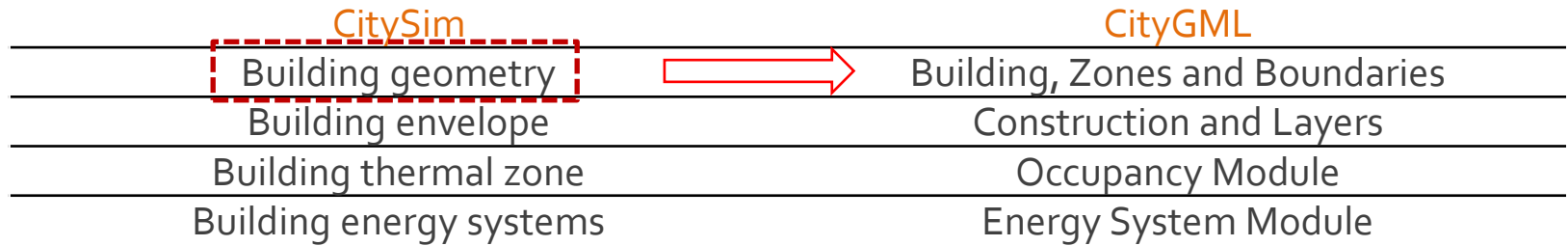
Future climatic scenarios (IPCC 2100 A1, A2 and A1B):

Heating demand decrease by 6% (scenario B1) to 17% (scenario A2)

Cooling demand would increase by 35% (scenario B1) to 140% (scenario A2)



FUTURE WORK



Export geometry in CityGML format



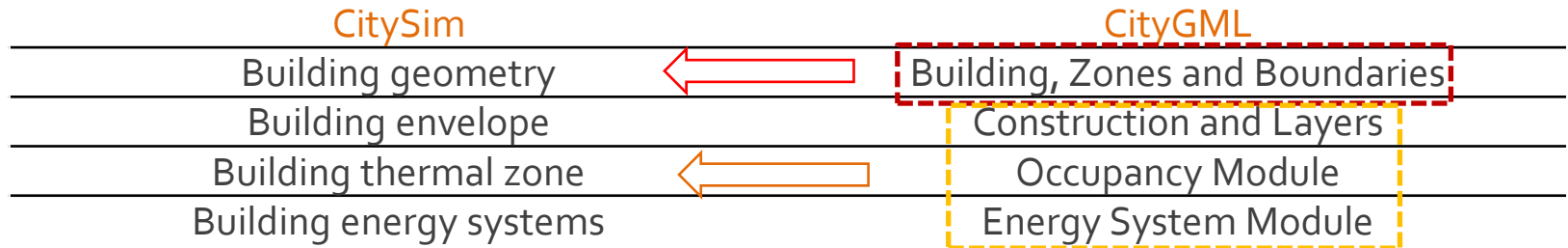
FUTURE WORK



Export geometry in CityGML format

Export **all modules**

FUTURE WORK



Export geometry in CityGML format

Export **all modules**

Import CityGML in CitySim



CityGML Energy ADE and CitySim

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