

Co-simulation of Multi-Commodity Energy Systems

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Contents





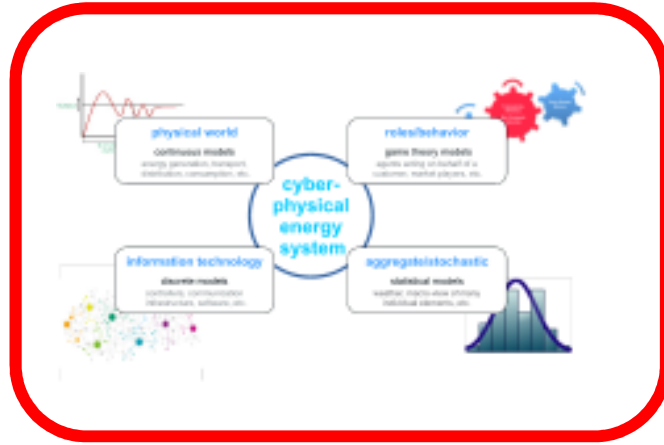
Intelligent Electrical Power Grids



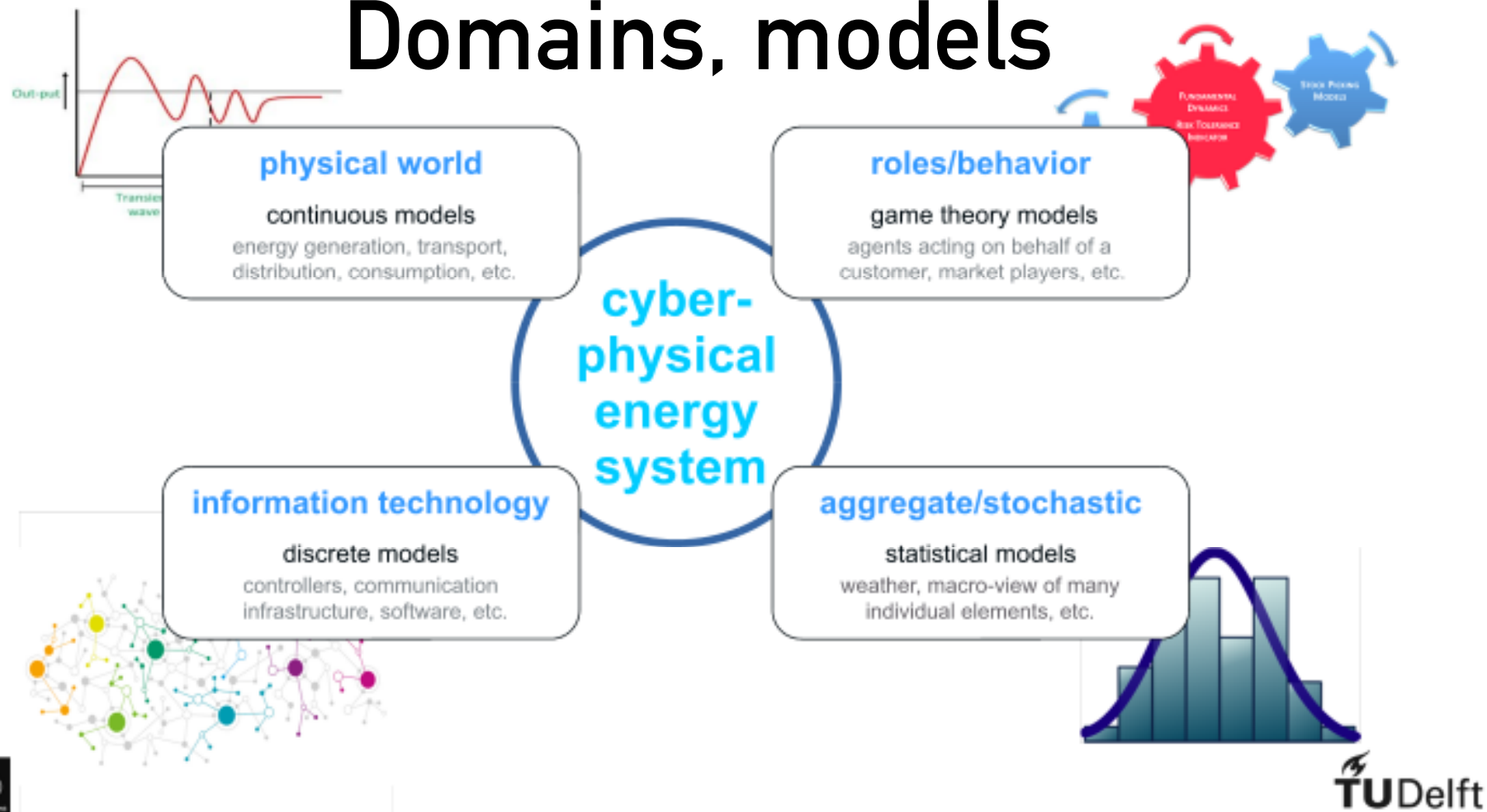
IEPG Research

Sectors / Applications / Technologies			
Methods	Power Systems	Integrated Energy	Digital Grid
	Numerical (HPC, co-sim)		
	Stability & Control	Renewable integration	Data / Analytics
	Experimental (HW-in-the-loop)		
	Reliability	Infrastructure	Digital Substation
	Analytical, Fundamental		
	Protection	Efficiency	Cyber-Security

HPC: high-performance computing



Domains, models



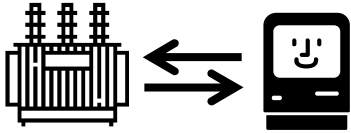
assessment paradigms



Analytic solution



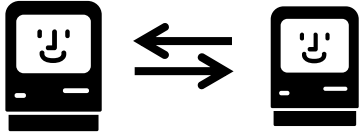
Hardware experiments



Emulation (hardware in the loop)

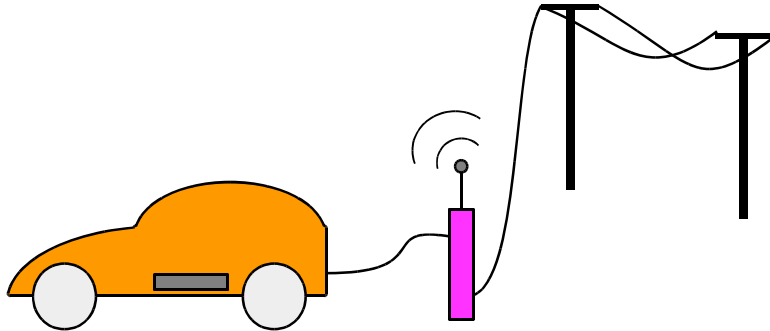


Simulation

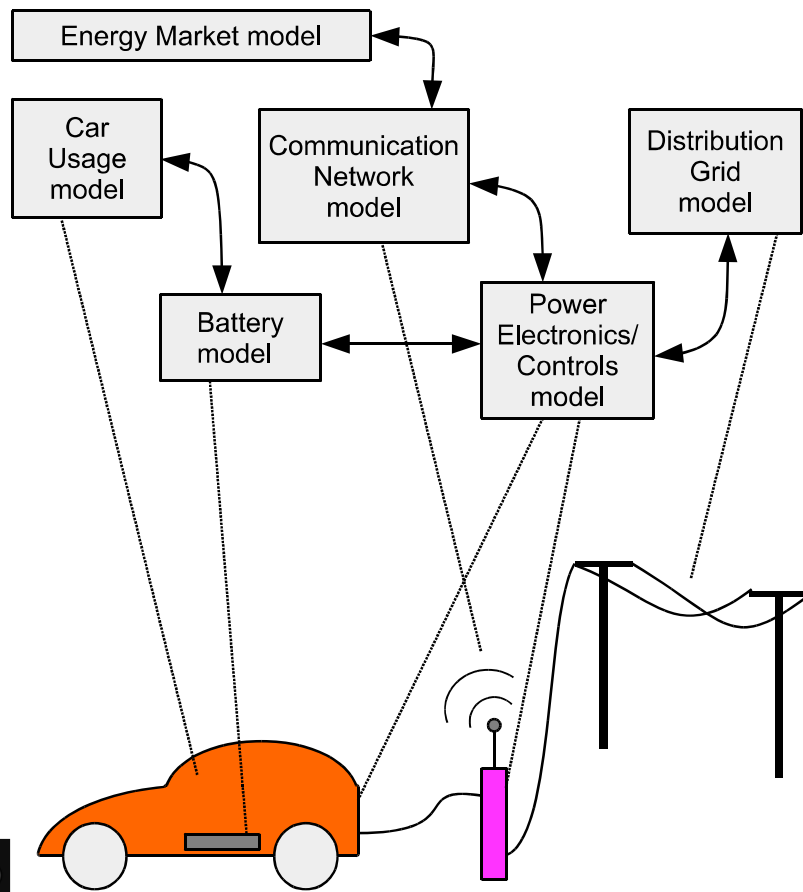


Co-simulation

Models of smart grids



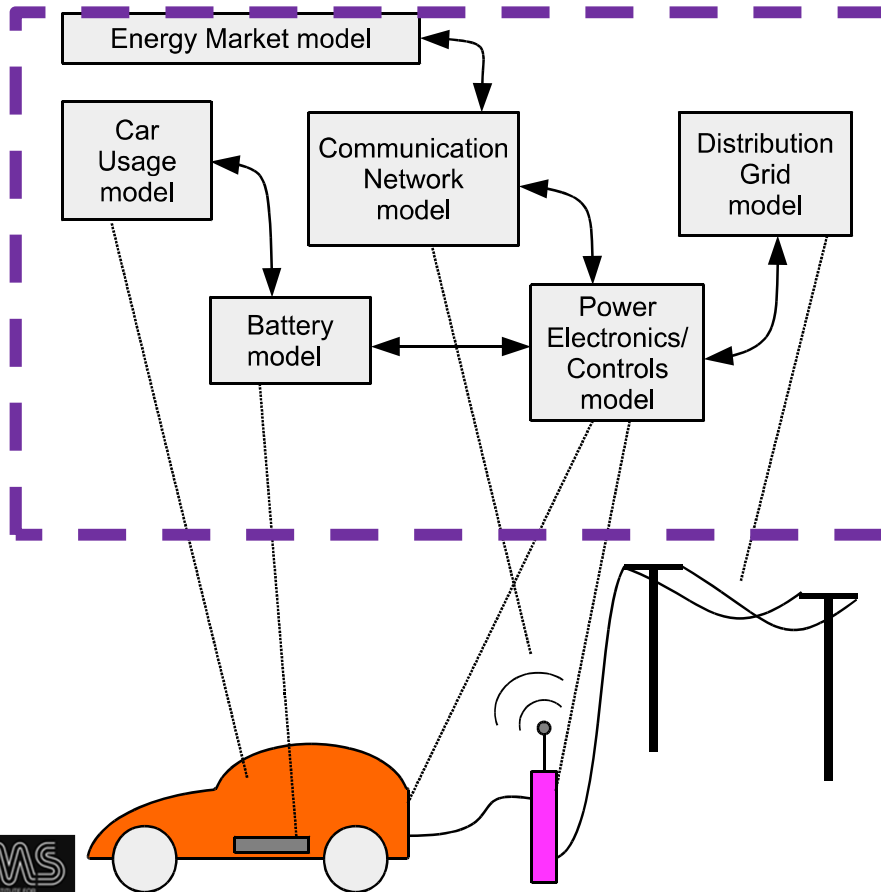
Models of smart grids



DATA NEEDS

- Topological
- Geographic (topographic)
- Behavioural
- Operating constraints
- Electricity price

Simulation of smart grids



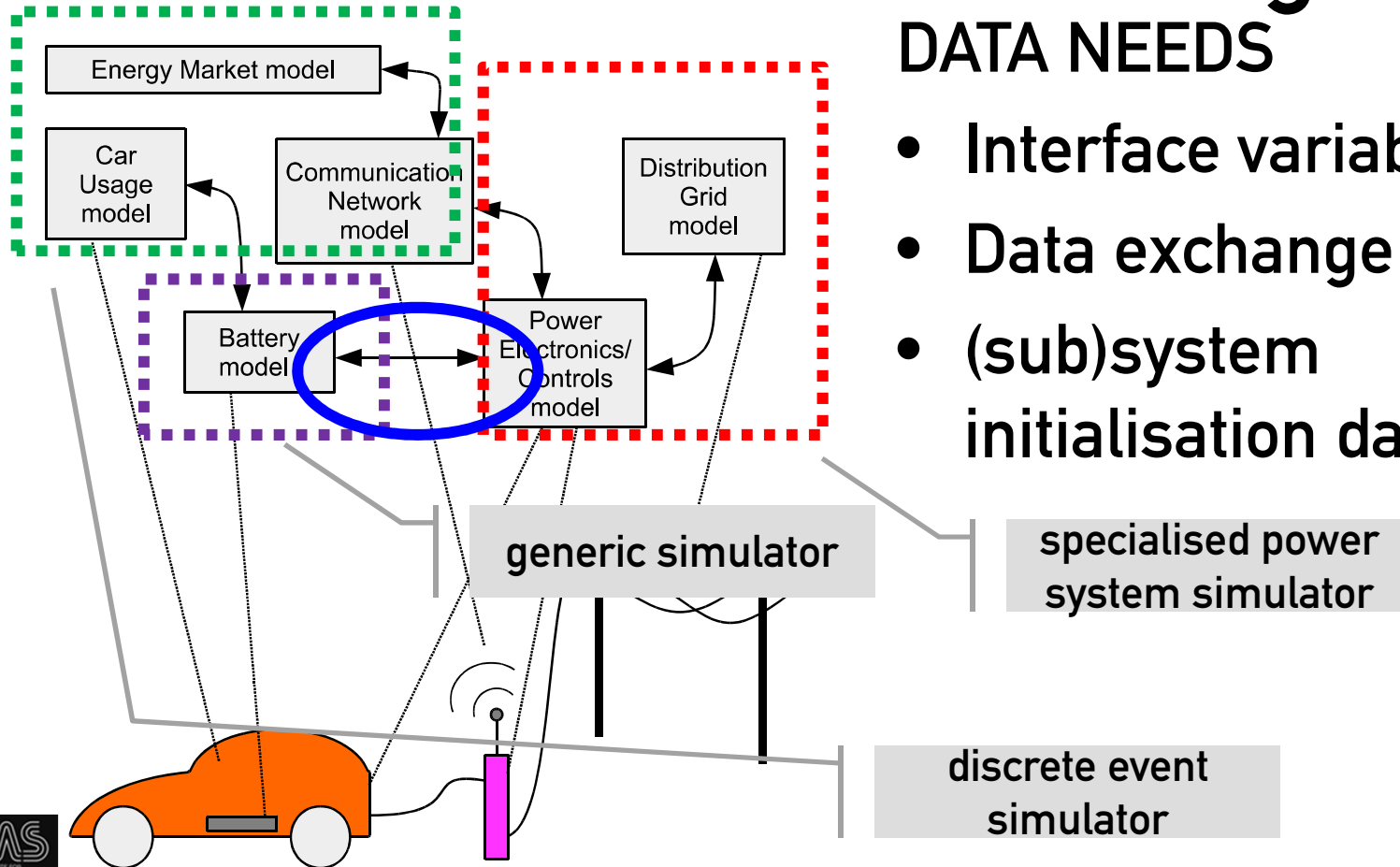
DATA NEEDS

- Operating conditions of physical system
- Simulation parameters

Co-simulation of smart grids

DATA NEEDS

- Interface variables
- Data exchange protocol
- (sub)system
initialisation data



Co-simulation challenges

Cross-domain coupling

Initialisation

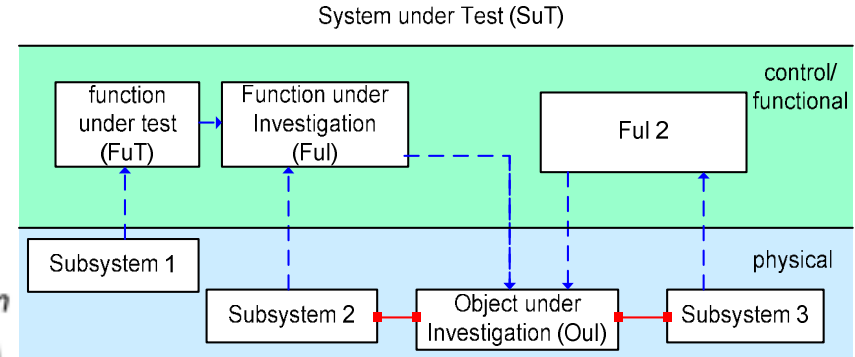
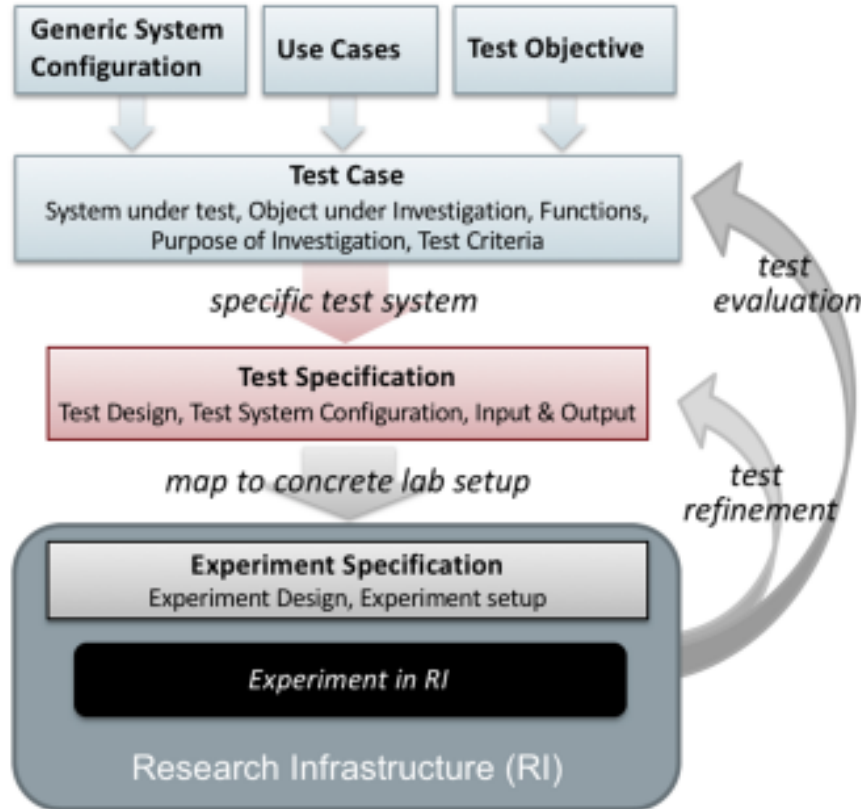
Time-stepping (synchronisation)

Standardisation of data protocols

Benchmarking and Validation



Example: ERIGrid

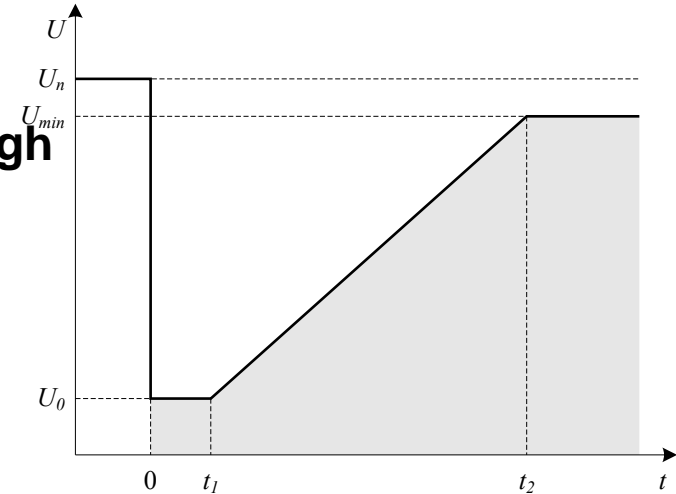


- test case: general system and function specification (**why&what**)
- Test specification: how to test the test case
- Experiment specification: how to implement the test specification inside a particular lab

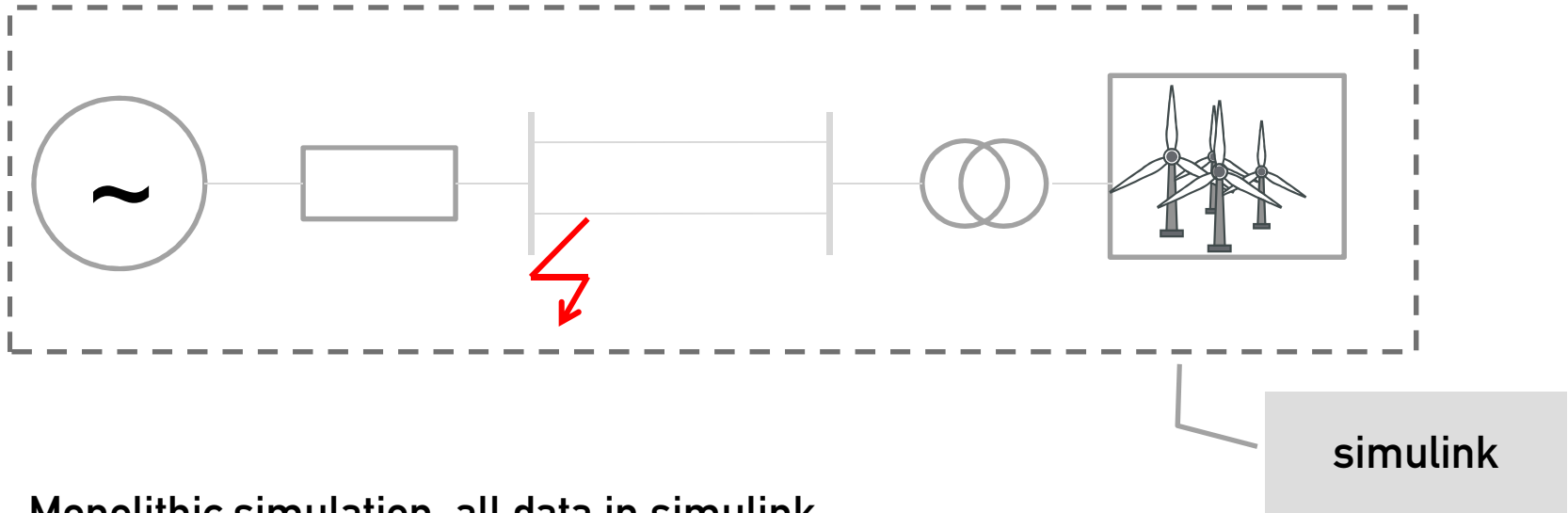
ERIGrid test case: wind park



- Use case: **voltage control and fault ride-through**
- **Continuous + discrete** models
- wide time-scale spectrum (us to s)
- Ideal for testing co-simulation accuracy

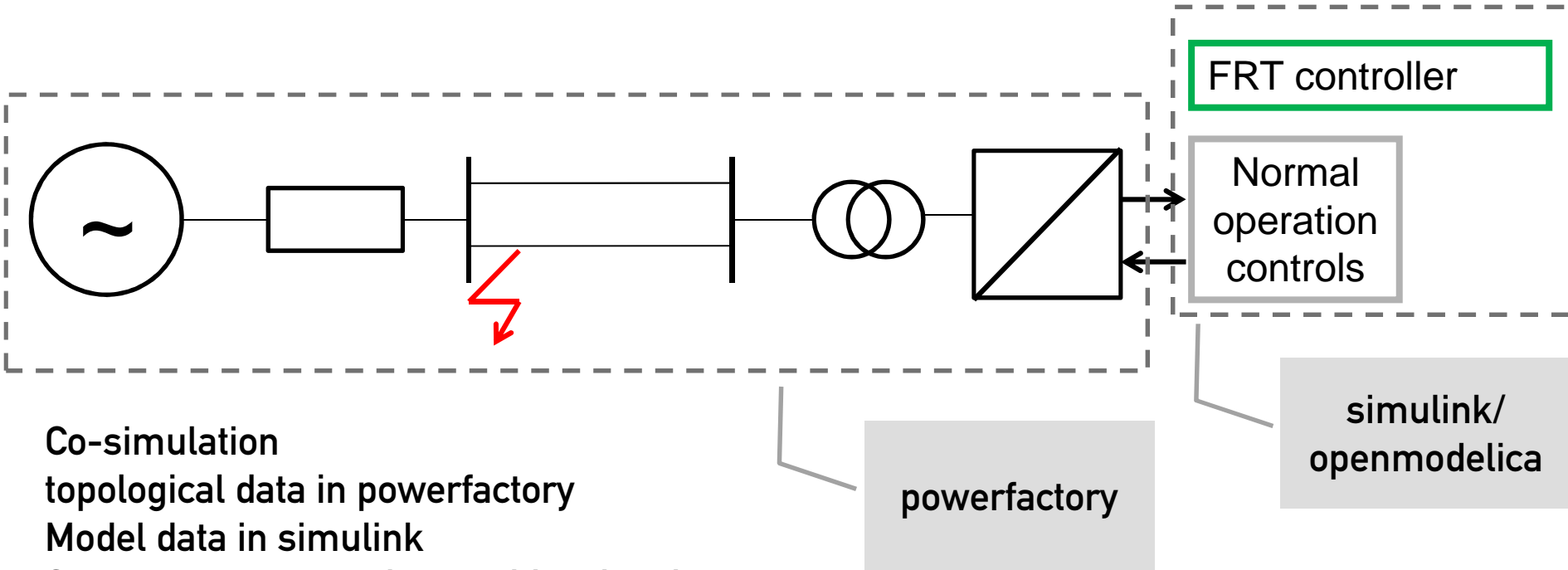


Experiment design (1)



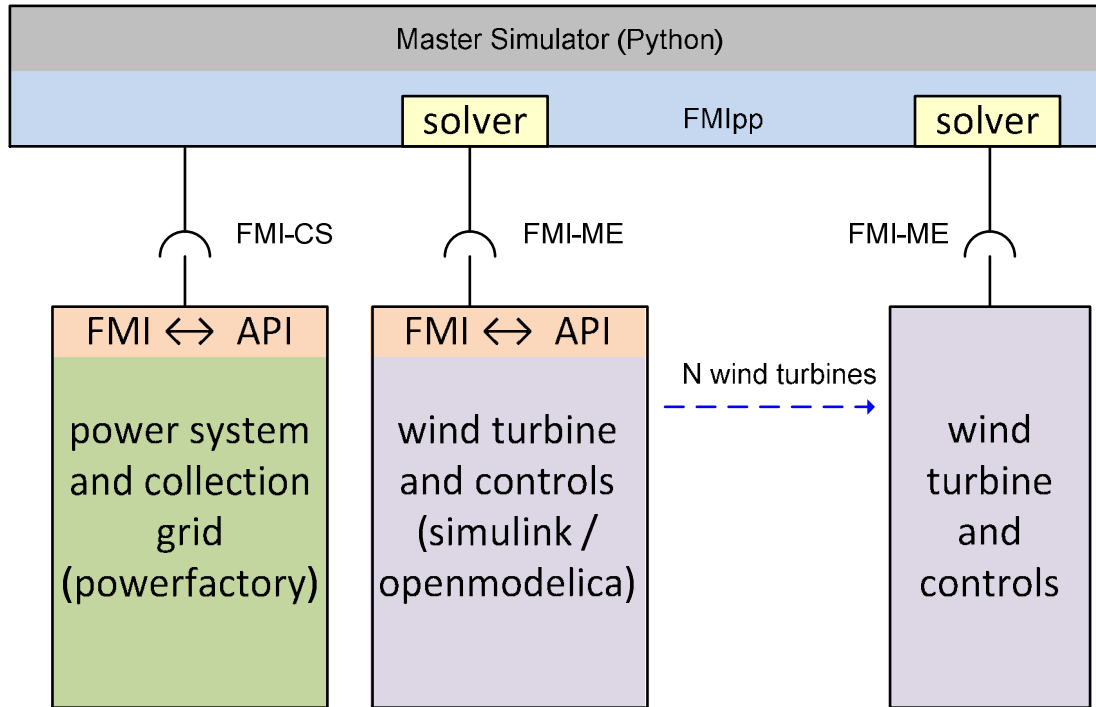
Monolithic simulation, all data in simulink

Experiment design (2)



Co-simulation
topological data in powerfactory
Model data in simulink
Separate master script provides the glue

The glue: FMI and Python



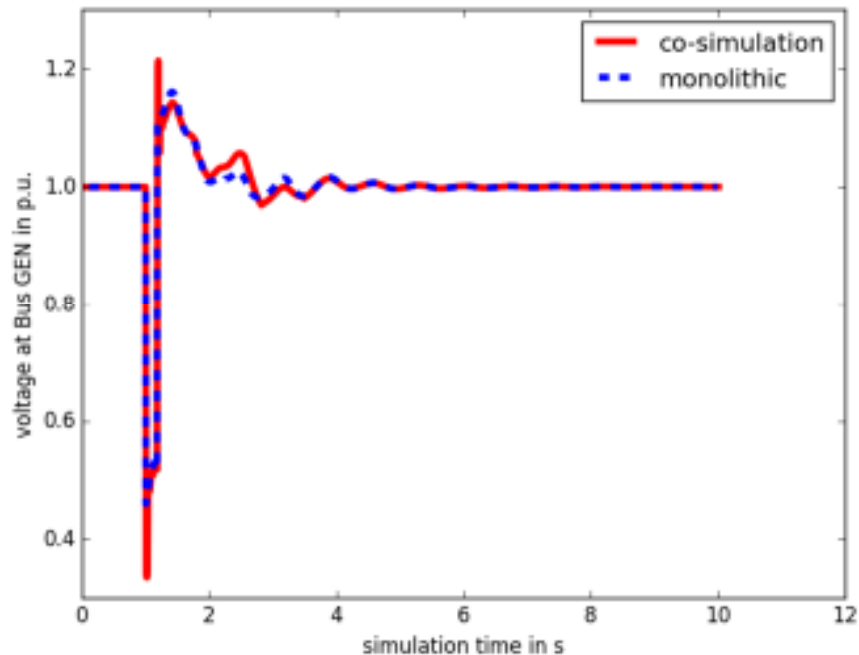
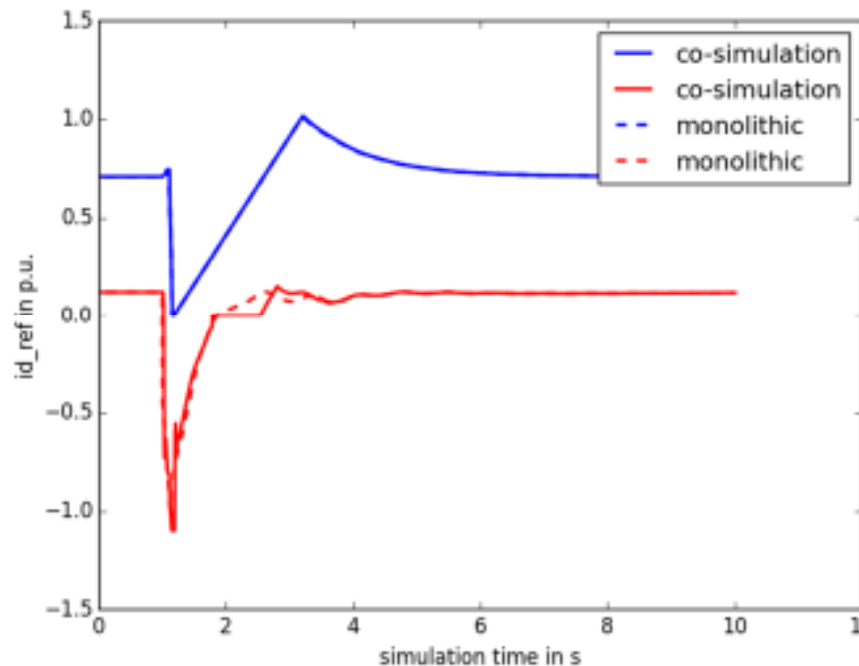
Master implemented in mosaik:
<https://mosaik.offis.de/>

FMI wrapper for Python: FMlpp
<https://pythonhosted.org/fmipp/>

FMlpp Powerfactory wrapper:
<https://sourceforge.net/projects/powerfactory-fmu/>

FMI: functional mockup interface
 CS: co-simulation
 ME: model exchange
 PF: powerfactory

Illustration of simulations





Summary of data needs

- Cross-domain data format
- Topological and topographical data
- Allow for inclusion of code (like modelica)
- File refs, time series, system variations

Thank you!

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